



## Guided Reading Activity 21-2

### Empire Building in Africa

**DIRECTIONS:** Answer the following questions as you read Section 2.

1. Which seven European countries placed virtually all of Africa under European control between 1880 and 1900?  
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2. What reforms did Muhammad Ali introduce during a 30-year reign in Egypt?  
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3. What did Great Britain believe concerning the Suez Canal?  
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4. In 1879, France established control over which North African country?  
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5. What humiliation did Italy suffer in North Africa in 1896?  
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6. State the famous words of Henry Stanley upon discovering David Livingstone in Central Africa.  
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7. By what means did King Leopold II of Belgium colonize Central Africa?  
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8. What part did African delegates play in the Berlin Conference as their continent was being carved up by European powers?  
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9. What did the Boers believe was ordained by God in relation to racial differences?  
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10. Describe one of the major goals of Cecil Rhodes.  
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11. By 1914, which two African countries remained as non-colonized free states?  
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12. Explain the "gap" between theory and practice in colonial policy.  
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